## Exercise 5

For the following exercises, (a) determine the domain and the range of each relation, and (b) state whether the relation is a function.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ | $\boldsymbol{x}$ | $\boldsymbol{y}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3 | 3 | 15 | 1 |
| 5 | 2 | 21 | 2 |
| 8 | 1 | 33 | 3 |
| 10 | 0 |  |  |

## Solution

Below is a plot of the data in this table.


Domain: $\quad\{3,5,8,10,15,21,33\}$
Range: $\{0,1,2,3\}$
The relation is a function because every value of $x$ corresponds with only one value of $y$; that is, it satisfies the vertical line test.

